



Law-gic: A Digital Legal Awareness Platform

¹Shubhi Agrawal, ²Pawan Kumar

¹Student, ²Assistant Professor

^{1,2}Amity University Chhattisgarh

¹shubhiagrawal2410@gmail.com, ²pkumar@rpr.amity.edu

Abstract

Legal awareness is an essential factor in ensuring that individuals can understand and exercise their rights effectively within a society. However, a large number of people remain unfamiliar with basic legal concepts due to the complexity of legal language and the lack of easily accessible resources. This research introduces Law-gic, a digital platform developed to make legal information simple, accessible, and user-friendly for the general public. The system is designed using modern web technologies combined with artificial intelligence to provide interactive legal guidance. It includes features such as a structured law information module, an intelligent query system, a legal scenario evaluator, and a complaint generation tool. These components work together to help users understand legal concepts, analyze situations, and take appropriate actions without requiring advanced legal knowledge. Law-gic follows a client-server architecture where the frontend ensures smooth user interaction and the backend manages data processing and response generation. The integration of natural language processing enables the system to interpret user queries and deliver clear, simplified responses. The platform is designed to be scalable and accessible across multiple devices, making it suitable for a wide range of users.

Keywords: Law-gic, Legal Awareness, Artificial Intelligence, Natural Language Processing, Sentiment Analysis, Web Application, Legal Technology, Citizen Empowerment, Complaint Generation System, Human-Computer Interaction, Digital Governance, Machine Learning

1. Introduction

In today's society, legal knowledge plays a crucial role in ensuring fairness, justice, and the protection of individual rights. However, despite the presence of well-established legal systems, a large number of people remain unaware of their basic rights and legal procedures. This lack of awareness is often due to the complexity of legal language, limited access to reliable information, and the absence of user-friendly platforms that present legal concepts in an understandable way. With the rapid growth of digital technologies, there is a significant opportunity to make legal information more accessible and easier to understand. Digital platforms can simplify complex topics, provide real-time assistance, and reach a wider audience. In this context, Law-gic is proposed as a web-based solution that aims to bridge the gap between legal systems and common citizens. The

platform is designed to present legal information in a simplified format and provide interactive features such as query handling, scenario analysis, and complaint generation. By combining modern web technologies with intelligent processing techniques, Law-gic seeks to create an environment where users can easily learn about their rights and take appropriate actions when required.

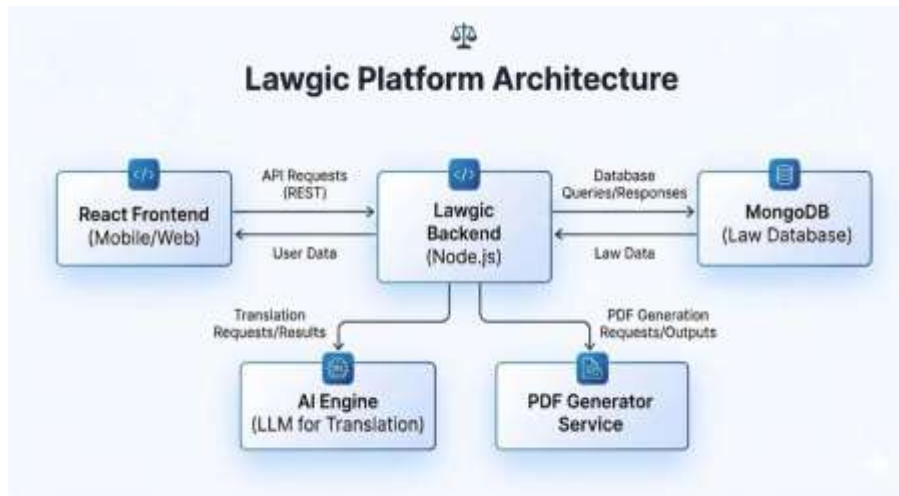


Fig.1 Architecture

1.1 Objectives of the Study

The primary objective of this study is to develop a user-friendly platform that enhances legal awareness among citizens. The system aims to simplify complex legal concepts and present them in an understandable format, enabling users to gain clarity about their rights and responsibilities. Another key objective is to integrate intelligent query processing so that users can receive real-time responses to their legal questions. The platform also focuses on providing practical assistance by allowing users to evaluate legal situations and generate structured complaint documents. Additionally, the system is designed to ensure accessibility for users from different backgrounds, promoting inclusivity and ease of use. Overall, the objective of Law-gic is to create a reliable and accessible digital solution that supports informed decision-making and contributes to a more legally aware society.

1.2 Scope of the Work

The Law-gic project focuses on developing a digital platform that simplifies legal awareness and provides easy access to legal guidance. It includes features such as law information, query assistance, legal scenario evaluation, and complaint generation to help users understand their rights and take appropriate actions.



The platform is designed for general users, including students and workers, and offers a user-friendly web interface accessible across devices. It uses intelligent processing to deliver simple and clear responses to user queries. The system is limited to providing general legal awareness and does not replace professional legal advice or handle complex cases. It is designed to be scalable, allowing future enhancements such as multilingual support, mobile applications, and advanced AI features. Overall, Law-gic aims to bridge the gap between complex legal systems and common users through an accessible and easy-to-use platform.

2. Literature Review

The development of digital systems for legal awareness has gained attention in recent years due to the growing need for accessible legal information. Various approaches, including traditional methods, online platforms, and intelligent systems, have been explored to improve public understanding of laws. This section reviews these approaches and highlights their strengths and limitations.

2.1 Traditional Legal Information Sources

Traditional sources such as law books and legal professionals are reliable but difficult for the general public to understand due to complex language. They are also limited in accessibility, reducing their effectiveness in spreading legal awareness.

2.2 Online Legal Portals and Websites

Online platforms provide legal information and improve accessibility, but they often have complex structures, lack simplified explanations, and offer limited interaction, making them difficult for users to navigate.

2.3 Government Legal Aid Systems

Government legal aid services provide reliable information on rights and procedures. However, they often have outdated interfaces, limited interactivity, and lack personalization, which affects usability.

2.4 AI-Based Legal Assistance Systems

AI-based systems such as chatbots provide instant responses and improve accessibility using techniques like natural language processing. However, they may face challenges in accuracy and handling complex legal cases.

2.5 Research Gap and Need for Proposed System

Existing systems lack simplicity, user-friendliness, and effective integration of intelligent features. There is a need for a platform that combines accessibility, real-time assistance, and clear guidance. Law-gic addresses this gap by offering a user-centric and intelligent legal awareness solution.



3. Problem Statement

In modern society, legal systems are essential for protecting rights and maintaining order, yet many individuals lack awareness of basic legal concepts and procedures. This is largely due to complex legal language, limited access to reliable resources, and the absence of user-friendly platforms. Existing sources such as legal documents and government websites are often difficult to understand and lack interactive guidance, making them inaccessible to non-experts.

As a result, individuals struggle to recognize legal issues and take appropriate action. This highlights the need for a simple, accessible, and intelligent platform that can provide clear legal information and assist users in handling everyday legal situations effectively.

4. Methodology

The methodology of the Law-gic system focuses on designing a structured, efficient, and user-oriented platform that simplifies legal awareness. The approach combines modern web development practices with intelligent data processing techniques to ensure accuracy, usability, and scalability. The system is developed using a modular design, allowing each component to function independently while maintaining seamless integration.

4.1 Planning of Work

The development of Law-gic follows a structured, phase-wise approach to ensure efficient and systematic implementation.

Phase 1: Requirement Analysis

This phase identifies user needs and defines system objectives, including features like legal information access, query handling, and complaint generation, along with usability and security requirements.

Phase 2: System Design

The system architecture is designed, including frontend, backend, and database structure. Data flow, UI layout, and API communication are planned.

Phase 3: Development

The system is implemented using web technologies. The frontend handles user interaction, while the backend processes requests and manages data with database integration.

Phase 4: Testing and Integration

Modules are tested individually and then integrated to ensure smooth functionality. Errors are identified and resolved to improve performance.

Phase 5: Deployment

The system is deployed on a hosting platform, ensuring proper configuration and secure operation in a live environment.

Phase 6: Maintenance and Improvement

The system is continuously updated based on feedback, with improvements in features, performance, and legal data to maintain reliability.

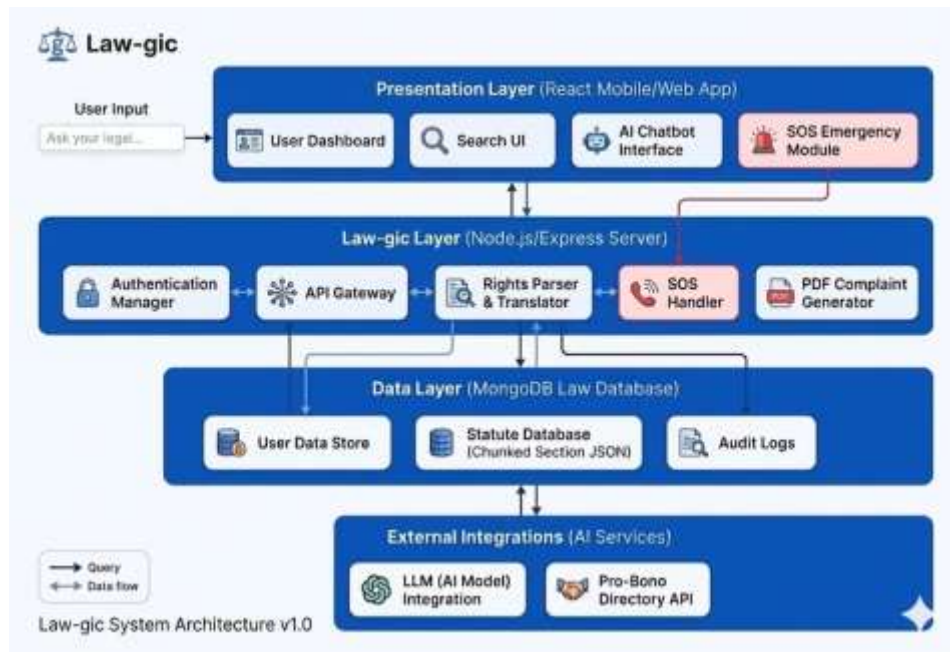


Fig.2 Detailing

4.2 Model System Architecture

The Law-gic system follows a layered architecture to ensure modularity, scalability, and efficient processing. Each layer performs a specific function and enables smooth communication between components.

The **presentation layer** manages user interaction through a responsive web interface, allowing users to input queries and view results clearly. The application layer handles core logic, processes requests, and manages communication between frontend and backend components.

The **machine learning layer** supports intelligent query understanding using natural language techniques, enabling accurate and simplified responses. The **data layer** stores legal information, user inputs, and system outputs, ensuring secure and efficient data management.

The **integration layer** connects the system with external APIs and future services, enhancing scalability and functionality.

Layer	Layer Name	Description
1	Presentation Layer	Handles user interface and interaction. It collects user input through the web interface and displays legal information and system responses in a clear and user-friendly manner. The interface is responsive and accessible across devices.
2	Application Layer	Acts as the core processing unit of the system. It handles business logic, processes user requests, manages APIs, and ensures smooth communication between the frontend and backend components.
3	Machine Learning Layer	Enables intelligent understanding of user queries using Natural Language Processing (NLP) and Machine Learning techniques. It supports legal query analysis, sentiment analysis, and generates appropriate and context-aware responses.
4	Data Layer	Responsible for storing and managing all system data including legal information, user inputs, query history, and generated outputs. It ensures efficient data retrieval, integrity, and secure storage.
5	Integration Layer	Connects the system with external services and APIs such as government legal databases, notification services, and future third-party integrations to extend the system's functionality and scalability.

Fig.3 Model Architecture

4.3 Algorithms Used

The Law-gic platform uses a combination of algorithms to process user queries and provide accurate legal guidance. Natural Language Processing (NLP) techniques are used to understand user inputs through steps like tokenization and keyword extraction, helping identify user intent. A rule-based algorithm is applied to evaluate legal scenarios and classify them as legal or illegal based on predefined conditions. For complaint generation, a template-based approach is used to convert user inputs into structured legal documents. Additionally, search and filtering algorithms retrieve relevant legal information from the database, ensuring quick and accurate results. Basic machine learning techniques may also be used to improve response accuracy over time. Overall, these algorithms enable the system to provide efficient, reliable, and user-friendly legal assistance.

4.4 Techniques Used

The Law-gic platform uses modern computational techniques to ensure efficient processing, accurate results, and a user-friendly experience. Natural Language Processing (NLP) is used to understand user queries through processes like tokenization and keyword extraction, helping identify user intent. A rule-based technique evaluates legal scenarios based on predefined conditions, ensuring consistent results. Template-based document generation is used to create structured complaint documents from user inputs. Data retrieval and filtering techniques help provide relevant legal information quickly. Basic machine learning methods may be used to improve response accuracy over time. Additionally, a modular design with RESTful APIs ensures smooth communication, scalability, and easy system integration. Overall, these techniques enable Law-gic to provide reliable and efficient legal assistance.

5. Implementation

The Law--gic platform is implemented by integrating frontend, backend, database, and intelligent processing components into a unified system. A modular approach is followed so that each component functions independently while maintaining smooth communication. The frontend provides an interactive and responsive interface for users to input queries and view results. The backend manages core logic, processes requests, and connects with the database. The database stores legal information and user data, ensuring quick and efficient retrieval. APIs are used to enable communication between the frontend and backend. The system is tested at different stages to ensure reliability and proper functionality. After testing, it is deployed on a web platform for user access.

5.1 Tools and Technologies

The system uses a combination of software tools and basic hardware resources to support development and execution.

5.2 Hardware Requirements

Law--gic can run on standard devices such as a computer or laptop with sufficient memory and processing capability. A stable internet connection is required for development, testing, and deployment. Mobile devices are also used to test responsiveness across different screen sizes.

Hardware Domain	Minimum Requirement (Development)	Recommended Requirement (Production/MVP Deployment)	Scale/Users	Purpose and Rationale
1. Development Workstation	10B RPI Storage: 10GB SSD	10B RPI Storage: 70GB SSD	N/A	To host Node.js/Express Backend and Hardline.
2. Application Server	RAM: 2GB Shared VPS CPU: 1 vCPU Storage: 20GB SSD	RAM: 8GB Dedicated VPS CPU: 4 vCPU Storage: 100GB SSD	10-100 Concurrent Users / 500-1000+ Concurrent Users	To host Node.js/Express Backend and API Gateway. Handles Law Library parsing.
3. Database Server	RAM: 2GB CPU: 1 vCPU Storage: 20GB SSD	RAM: 8GB CPU: 4 vCPU Storage: 100GB SSD	500-1000+ Concurrent Users	To host MongoDB database and Audit Logs. Law Data Parsing.
4. Testing Mobile Devices	1 vCPU Storage: 5GB	1 vCPU Storage: 10GB	N/A	To test the NyayaSetu Mobile App and verify the high-contrast UI and SOS feature.
5. AI Inference Layer (Optional Local)	AI Inference (Optional Local)	LLM Inference (Optional Local)	N/A	To host localized LLMs for private legal translation. Bhashini Integration.
6. Network & CDN	Workspace Network	Network & CDN	500+1000+ Concurrent Users	To host the Chatbot, CDN, Emergency trans, and Audit Logs.

Fig.4 Hardware Requirements

5.3 Software Requirements

The software components play a crucial role in building and running the Law--gic platform. The frontend is developed using technologies such as React.js and styled with Tailwind CSS to



create a modern and responsive user interface. The backend is implemented using Node.js and Express.js, which handle server-side logic and API management. A database system such as MongoDB is used to store and manage legal data efficiently. Development tools such as code editors and version control systems are used to write, manage, and maintain the codebase. API testing tools are used to verify the functionality of backend services, while web browsers are used to run and test the application. The system may also incorporate libraries and frameworks for natural language processing and data handling, which enhance the functionality of the platform. Overall, the combination of these software tools ensures that the system is robust, scalable, and easy to maintain.

Software Category	Technology	Version
1. Operating System: Windows 10/11 or macOS	N/A	v10.0+ / v13.0+
2. Development IDE	Visual Studio Code	v1.85+
3. Environment	Node.js (LTS)	v20.x+
4. Frontend Library	React.js	v18.2+
5. Backend Framework	Express.js	v4.18+
6. Database Server	MongoDB Atlas (Managed Cloud)	v7.0+ (Dedicated M10 Tier)
7. API Testing Mobile Devices	Postman (Web/App)	v10.x+
8. Document Engine Version Control	jsPDF / Puppeteer	N/A (Backend logic)
	Git / GitHub	v2.40+
10. AI Inference Layer (Optional Local)	local-inference-server	N/A (Optional config)

Fig.5 Software Requirements

5.4 API Design

The Law-gic platform uses a RESTful API architecture to enable smooth communication between the frontend and backend. The frontend sends requests to the server, which processes them and returns structured responses using standard HTTP methods like GET and POST. The API is designed in a modular way, where each function is handled by a specific endpoint. These include retrieving legal information, processing user queries, evaluating legal scenarios, and generating complaint documents. Data is exchanged in JSON format, ensuring consistency and easy handling. Security is maintained through input validation, data sanitization, and secure communication. The system also supports scalability, allowing new features to be added without affecting existing ones. Efficient request handling and proper error management ensure reliable performance. Overall, the



API design ensures efficient, secure, and flexible system operation while supporting future enhancements.

6. Results and Discussion

The Law-gic platform demonstrates effective performance in providing simplified legal information and assisting users in understanding their rights. Testing across various scenarios shows that the system processes user inputs accurately and delivers clear, relevant outputs. The user interface is easy to navigate, allowing users to access features without difficulty. Key modules such as query processing, legal scenario evaluation, and complaint generation function efficiently, providing timely guidance and structured outputs. The system maintains good performance with quick response times and efficient data handling. It successfully addresses limitations of existing systems by simplifying complex legal information and improving accessibility. However, the platform is limited to general legal awareness and may not handle complex cases fully. Its accuracy also depends on the quality of legal data. Continuous updates are required for improvement.

6.1 Performance Analysis

The performance of the Law-gic platform is evaluated based on accuracy, response time, efficiency, and user satisfaction. The system performs effectively in delivering simplified legal information and handling user queries in real time. It shows improved accuracy compared to existing systems due to the use of natural language processing and structured data handling. The system maintains low response time and consistent performance even with increased queries, indicating good scalability. Efficient data retrieval and well-designed APIs ensure quick and reliable results. User feedback indicates high satisfaction due to the platform's ease of use and clear information presentation. The complaint generation feature also performs effectively in producing structured documents.

6.2 Technical Outcomes

From a technical perspective, Law-gic is designed to deliver efficient performance with fast response times and stable operation under varying user loads. Its modular architecture allows independent functioning of frontend, backend, and database components while ensuring smooth communication through APIs, improving maintainability and scalability. The use of intelligent processing techniques enables accurate interpretation of user queries and generation of simplified responses. Security is ensured through input validation, data sanitization, and secure communication protocols. Additionally, optimized data handling and database operations contribute to reliable performance and reduced latency.



6.3 Functional Outcomes

Law-gic improves access to legal information by presenting complex concepts in a simple and structured manner. Its user-friendly interface allows easy navigation, making it suitable for users with little or no legal knowledge. The platform provides interactive features such as real-time query responses, legal scenario evaluation, and complaint generation. These features help users understand situations, receive guidance, and take appropriate actions.

7. Testing and Validation

Law-gic is tested at multiple levels to ensure correct, reliable, and efficient performance. Unit testing verifies individual modules such as the user interface, query processing, scenario evaluation, and complaint generation. Integration testing ensures smooth interaction between frontend, backend, and database components. System testing evaluates overall functionality using real-world scenarios, confirming accurate and relevant responses. User-based validation shows that the platform is easy to use and understand. Performance validation checks response time, accuracy, and stability, while error handling ensures proper feedback for invalid inputs.

8. Conclusion

Law-gic demonstrates how digital technologies can simplify legal awareness by presenting complex legal information in a clear and user-friendly manner. The platform integrates intelligent processing to interpret user queries and provide meaningful guidance, while features such as legal information retrieval, query assistance, scenario evaluation, and complaint generation enable users to take practical actions. Testing results show that the system is efficient, accurate, and easy to use. Although it provides general guidance and does not replace professional legal advice, continuous updates and future enhancements can further improve its capabilities. Overall, Law-gic serves as an effective solution for increasing legal awareness and supporting informed decision-making in society.

9. Future Scope

The Law-gic platform has strong potential for future enhancement to improve functionality and accessibility. Features such as voice-based interaction and multilingual support can make the system more inclusive and user-friendly. Developing a mobile application will allow users to access legal information anytime, while integration with official databases can improve accuracy and reliability. Advanced AI techniques can enhance query understanding and provide personalized responses. Additional features like lawyer consultation, real-time legal updates, and case tracking can further improve user experience. Overall, Law-gic can evolve into a comprehensive digital legal support system that enhances accessibility, interaction, and legal awareness.



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